Appendix 1: Family Support Model: Problem Statements

Challenges Facing Universal Support Services

	Assessment of need (Analyse)	Planning the design of services (Plan)	Delivery of services (Do)	(Review)
Primary prevention (Tier 1)	How do we measure the comparative strength of school /community based supports to help inform commissioning and quality assurance arrangements? How do children's and adult services undertake a shared analysis of need against contextual factors to help inform the design of appropriate family support? How do we capture all therapeutic interventions universally available and improve visibility of them? How do we ensure that the workforce understand how supporting the family can help improve outcomes for children and young people?	How do we escalate emerging risks against contextual factors to provide an early warning of changing demand across the whole system? How do we identify and influence all funding streams to create a coherent focus on primary prevention and early intervention? How do we work to ensure that children's and adult services have a clear and shared understanding of the offer at each stage of the Tiered Intervention Framework and jointly quality assure it?	How do we ensure that commissioned services remain agile and able to respond quickly? What does this mean for our contract management and leadership? How do we ensure families and individuals have an appropriate single point of contact when support is predominantly focussed on supporting the family? How do we ensure that parents and carers can access information that enables them to 'self-serve' where appropriate? How do we ensure that Named Persons have sight and can access provision at Tier 2?	How do we ensure commissioned services deliver the desired outcomes? How do we identify the value that specific commissioned services have brought to the outcomes achieved? How do we check that interventions at Tier 1 help reduce risk from escalating to Tiers 2 and 3? How do we establish overarching governance to impartially evaluate the impact of all Tier 1 services?

Challenges Facing Targeted Services

	Assessment of need (Analyse)	Planning the design of services (Plan)	Delivery of services (Do)	(Review)
Early intervention (Tier 2)	How do we effectively measure the impact of Tier 2 services to accurately evaluate the impact of individual services on long term outcomes? How do we develop a common evaluation framework to inform a joint commissioning approach based on reducing risk and contextual factors? How do children's and adult services undertake a shared analysis of need to help inform the design of appropriate family support? How do we build capacity to ensure that the Tier 2 workforce understand how supporting the family can help improve outcomes for children and young people? How do we prevent escalation from Tier 1 to 3 due to a lack of certainty around Tier 2 provision and ownership?	How do we ensure that commissioned services remain agile and able to respond to changes in demand at pace? How do we ensure that the Hubs are focussed on outcomes and understand their role if we adopt a joint commissioning approach? How do we commission at a community level through Locality Partnerships and other funding streams to ensure sustainability? How do we drive closer collaboration across the partnership given our shared responsibilities? How do we establish partnership leadership to ensure cohesion across the continuum? How do we ensure that risks are not passed back to the named person when families do not fit the criteria set a single intervention?	How do we use referrals to help identify demand? How do we retain agile eligibility criteria to enable the system to respond to changing risks? How do we ensure that commissioned services are able to respond to changing needs quickly? How do we ensure families and individuals have a Lead Professional best placed to support the team around the child/family?	How do we monitor the performance of commissioned services across all Tiers to be assured that the whole system is effectively reducing risk and delivering against agreed outcomes? How do we know that services in the Early Intervention Tier are effectively reducing risk based on a shared partnership understanding? How do we check that we are reducing escalations to Tier 3 and being informed by intelligence from Tier 1? How do we establish overarching governance to impartially evaluate the impact of our continuum? How do we identify and address duplication against contextual factors?

Challenges Facing Targeted Services

	Assessment of need	Planning the design of services	Delivery of services	(Review)
	(Analyse)	(Plan)	(Do)	
Specialist				
intervention	How do we use specialist expertise to	How do we reduce caseloads to help	How do we ensure that internal and	How do we ensure internal and
(Tier 3)	help understand the changes that	move specialist resource into more	external commissioned services are	externally commissioned services
	could be made to reduce risk at Tiers	preventative work in keeping with The	agile and able to respond quickly?	manage risk effectively and reduce
	1 and 2?	Promise & Christie	How do we ensure families and	the number of OOA placements?
	How do we support partners to hold	recommendations?	How do we ensure families and individuals have an appropriate single	How do we identify the value that
	appropriate risk without escalating to	How do we track the escalation of	point of contact/Lead Professional?	specific commissioned services have
	specialist services?	cases between the three tiers to	point of contact/2cdd i folosoional:	brought to the outcomes achieved?
	SPA SIGNIFICATION OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PROPE	identify gaps in provision or under	How do we ensure that we make	Broading and careerings define to a r
	How do emerging risks inform on-	performance?	efficient use of specialist expertise by	How do we evidence that our
	going service delivery and re-design?	1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	maximising the use of community-	provision of Family Support is
		How do we improve collaboration	based resources where safe to do	reducing escalation to Tier 3?
	How do partners deliver family	across children and adults services in	so?	n
	support aligned to the principles set out in The Promise?	terms of the delivery of Whole Family		How do we ensure commissioned
	out in the Promise?	Support?	How do we ensure that the funding of commissioned services reduces	services across all Tiers deliver the totality of the desired outcomes and a
	How do partners embed the UNCRC	How do we improve collaboration	demand in the longer term?	strong Family Support offer?
	to give effect to empowerment and	across children and adults services to	demand in the longer term:	ottong running cupport onor.
	agency to children and families?	ensure effective transitions?		How do we reduce resource at Tier 3
				as Tiers 1 and 2 are strengthened?
	How do we strengthen our analysis			
	by inviting challenge from partners?			How do we establish overarching
				governance to evaluate the impact of
				Tier 3 services?

	Assessment of need	Planning the design of services	Delivery of services	Review
Primary	How do we make	How do we	How do	How do we ensure
	live data available	escalate emerging risks	leaders across the	that data collected
Prevention	to inform	to inform Tier 2	universal services	is adequate to review
	evaluation from the	provision and universal	assess the impact of	the effectiveness
(Tier 1)	universal services?	service planning?	changes made in real	of interventions
			time?	on outcomes?
	How do we	How do		
	ensure Named	primary prevention	How do we	How do
	Persons have access	commissioners	ensure that decision	primary prevention commis
	information to inform decision making	clearly identifies	by best local practice based on local data?	sioners understand the impact of primary prevention at geographical
	around individual children and families?	emerging risks from tier 1 and 2?		and community levels?

	Assessment of need	Planning the design of services	Delivery of services	Review
Early intervention (Tier 2)	we understand the needs of the individual, family,	understand existing provision and design reprovision?	Leads adapt provision to meet	How do we use data to review the effectiveness of interventions?
	oomming.	commissioners understand emerging risks at Tiers 1 & 3?	Lead Professionals access information to inform judgement and action?	How do we understand the impact of intervention at individual, family and community levels?

	Assessment of need	Planning the design of services	Delivery of services	Review
Specialist Intervention	How do we develop	How do we use data	How do we	How do we
	a clear	to escalate	develop multi-	support critical
(Tier 3)	understanding of	emerging risks at Tier	agency workforce unde	assessment
	the information	1 and Tier 2 to inform	rstanding of holistic	post specialist multi-
	and data needs of	specialist provision?	risks and use of data to	agency intervention,
	Named Person and		inform risk assessment	to review and
	Lead Professional?	How do we use data	and decision making?	redesign?
		to shift resource to		
	How do we	build capacity at Tier 2		How do we
	make data and	while continuing to		ensure identified
	information availabl	meet the needs of		system failures,
	e in a timely way	families who require		learning from QA and
	whilst ensuring this	specialist services?		Case Review activity,
	use is lawful			is embedded?
	and ethical?			

	Assessment of need	Planning the design of services	Delivery of services	Review
Early intervention (Tier 2)	How do we understand the needs of the individual, family, community?	How do we understand existing provision and design reprovision?	How do Service Leads adapt provision to meet changing need?	How do we use data to review the effectiveness of interventions?
		How do commissioners understand emerging risks at Tiers 1 & 3?	How do Lead Professionals access information to inform judgement and action?	How do understand the impact of intervention at individual, family and community levels?



	Assessment of need	Planning the design of services	Delivery of services	Review
Specialist Intervention (Tier 3)	How do we develop a clear understanding of the information and data needs of Named Person and Lead Professional? How do we make data and information available in a timely way whilst ensuring this use is lawful and ethical?	How do we use data to escalate emerging risks at Tier 1 and Tier 2 to inform specialist provision? How do we use data to shift resource to build capacity at Tier 2 while continuing to meet the needs of families who require specialist services?	How do we develop multi-agency workforce understanding of holistic risks and use of data to inform risk assessment and decision making?	How do we support critical assessment post specialist multi-agency intervention, to review and redesign? How do we ensure identified system failures, learning from QA and Case Review activity is embedded?